

Patent Claims

1. A microfocus X-ray tube for inspecting an object, comprising:

5 a head that during operation of the X-ray tube faces an object that is to be inspected, wherein the head has an outer surface with a cross-section that tapers toward a free end of the head;

a target disposed on or in said head; and

means for forming an electron beam adapted to bombard
10 said target, wherein said means form said electron beam such that said X-ray tube has a focus with a diameter of $\leq 200 \mu\text{m}$.

2. A microfocus X-ray tube according to claim 1, wherein said focus has a diameter of the $\leq 10 \mu\text{m}$.

3. A microfocus X-ray tube according to claim 1, wherein
15 said outer surface of said head is essentially rotationally symmetrical.

4. A microfocus X-ray tube according to claim 3, wherein said outer surface of said head is essentially conical.

5. A microfocus X-ray tube according to claim 1, wherein said outer surface of said head terminates in a vertex.

20 6. A microfocus X-ray tube according to claim 1, wherein said outer surface of said head is formed at least partially by said target.

7. A microfocus X-ray tube according to claim 1, wherein said outer surface of said head is formed at least partially by a collimator that in a direction of irradiation is disposed ahead of said target.

5 8. A microfocus X-ray tube according to claim 1, wherein said outer surface of said head, in a direction of irradiation, is formed at least partially by a holder for said target.

9. A microfocus X-ray tube according to claim 4, wherein said essentially conical outer surface of said head has an opening
10 angle of less than 50°.

10. A microfocus X-ray tube according to claim 4, wherein said head is provided with at least two regions, disposed one after the other in an axial direction, having different opening angles of the conical outer surface.

15 11. A microfocus X-ray tube according to claim 1, wherein said target is a transmission target.

12. A target for the X-ray tube of claim 1, wherein an outer surface of said target has a cross-section that tapers toward an end of said target that during operation of said X-ray tube faces an object that
20 is to be inspected.

13. A target according to claim 12, wherein said outer surface of said target is essentially rotationally symmetrical.

14. A target according to claim 12, wherein said outer surface of said target is essentially conical.

15. A target according to claim 12, wherein said outer surface of said target terminates in a vertex.

5 16. A collimator for the target of said X-ray tube of claim 1, wherein an outer surface of said collimator has a cross-section that tapers toward an end of said collimator that during operation of said X-ray tube faces an object that is to be inspected.

10 17. A collimator according to claim 16, wherein said outer surface is essentially rotationally symmetrical.

18. A collimator according to claim 16, wherein said outer surface is essentially conical.

19. A collimator according to claim 16, wherein said outer surface terminates in a vertex.

15 20. A collimator according to claim 16, wherein said collimator has a continuous opening that extends in an irradiation direction of an X-ray beam.